

1. Know the physical features of Canada. (label the map!)  
D: Hudson Bay, E: St. Lawrence River, B: Rockies, G: Atlantic, F: Pacific, A: Great Lakes,  
C: Canadian Shield
2. What is the importance of the Canadian Shield?  
Provides minerals for many Canadian products = money! Also provides JOBS.
3. Major Natural Resources of Canada are.....Timber, Iron-ore, fossil fuels
4. What is the importance of the Great Lakes for Canada?  
Great source of water for Canada, trade route/access to U.S. and Atlantic, location of major cities, highest population density
5. How does Canada's location benefit trade?  
Canada's location allows for easy movement of goods and services. It is surrounded by the Atlantic and the Pacific Oceans which means there are a lot of ports for trade. The St. Lawrence River, Great Lakes and Hudson Bay allow for great trade as well.
6. Who does Canada trade with the most?  
The United States because we're the closest country to them and the richest nation.

### Environmental Issues

7. What are the major environmental issues of Canada? What are the causes and effects of each issue?

<u>Issue</u>	<u>Cause</u>	<u>Effect/Solution</u>
Air Pollution	Emissions from cars and factories,	Pollution, dead plants and animals causes acid rain too! Solution: Green vehicles and a limiting factories
Pollution of the Great Lakes	Waste from factories	Acid Rain, kills fish, plants and damages the water supply. Solution: control industries who pollute
Mineral Extraction/Natural Resources	Toxic waste to ground water, emissions, (timber extraction) deforestation, change of river flow.	Erosion, loss of animal habitats Solution: Restore trees, monitor businesses
Deforestation	Cutting down trees for businesses	Less Oxygen, loss habitats, Erosion Solution: Gov't regulation; plant more seeding