

# The Cold War CLOZE Notes 3

## NATO

- In 1949, Western European countries, Canada, & US formed the \_\_\_\_\_
- Each nation in NATO believed the Soviet Union \_\_\_\_\_ if the U.S. war in return.

## Germany

- At the end of WWII, the Allies divided \_\_\_\_\_ to keep it from regaining \_\_\_\_\_.
- US, Great Britain, France, & Soviet Union each \_\_\_\_\_.
- In 1948, the Western Allies wanted to \_\_\_\_\_, but the Soviets \_\_\_\_\_ and the reunited sections became "West Germany".
- The \_\_\_\_\_

## Berlin

- During the Cold war, there were many "hot spots" ( \_\_\_\_\_ ).
  - The earliest hot spot was \_\_\_\_\_.
- The Soviets controlled the eastern part of Germany, the western countries controlled the \_\_\_\_\_.
- The capital, Berlin, deep within Soviet-controlled territory, was also \_\_\_\_\_.

## Blockade

- In June 1948, the \_\_\_\_\_ and water traffic into western Berlin hoping France, and America leave the city.
  - (Remember Berlin was in East Germany which the \_\_\_\_\_.)
- In response, the United States and Great Britain \_\_\_\_\_.

## Airlift

- What's an airlift?
  - A system of carrying supplies into Berlin \_\_\_\_\_, fuel, and raw materials. \_\_\_\_\_ British and \_\_\_\_\_.
- How long did it last?
  - \_\_\_\_\_

## Now What?

- Germany officially becomes \_\_\_\_\_ becomes the capital of West Germany. \_\_\_\_\_ becomes the capital of East Germany.
- West Berlin remains a \_\_\_\_\_, surrounded by communism